

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 5.
THE LABOUR FORCE

PART 5. WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

<i>Bulletin Number</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Cover Colour</i>
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings — Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings — Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

<i>Geographic Area</i>	<i>Part Number</i>	<i>Horizontal Band Colour</i>
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

*At the Census everybody in Australia contributes
to Australia's knowledge about itself*

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of \$100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



Census Form 1

State	W.A.
Div.	07
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

XI

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

For Census Collector's use only

1. The type of dwelling—

(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 ☐ Separate house | 6 ☐ Self-contained flat |
| 2 ☐ Semi-detached or duplex house | 7 ☐ Non self-contained flat |
| 3 ☐ Attached house | 9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat |
| 4 ☐ Terrace or row house | X ☐ Other (describe) |
| 5 ☐ Villa or cottage unit | |

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 ☐ For sale | 5 ☐ Holiday home |
| 2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home) | 6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition |
| 3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | 7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent |
| 4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations | 8 ☐ Other (describe) |

Signature of Collector

Signature of Householder..... Date.....

Street, etc.....

City, town or village.....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

- FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
- IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
- THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
- IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
- FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
- Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.
Yes ☐ No ☒
- If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
- Please use ink or ball point pen.
- The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
- If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

- List in Column ① all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ① First Name and Surname List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column ② Relationship to head of household For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column ③ Sex	Column ④ Age (In years and completed months) Years Months	Column ⑤ Present Marital Status	Column ⑥ Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling? NOTE A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, OR any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
8 First name Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female		☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT
THIS
FLAP

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises
occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	☐ Separate House
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling. (exclude triplex or quadruplex—see below).	☐ Semi-detached or Duplex House
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	☐ Attached House
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (exclude Villa or Cottage Units—see below).	☐ Terrace or Row House (including triplex and quadruplex)
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	☐ Villa or Cottage Unit
(a) (b) (c) (d)	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	☐ Self-contained Flat or Home Unit (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	☐ Non-self-contained Flat (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	☐ Improvised Home
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	☐ Caravan, Houseboat, etc.
		☒ Other—describe

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966? Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D3 (b) In what year was this dwelling built? 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐	D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line) Electricity— Yes ☐ No ☐ (i) Mains 1 ☐ 0 ☐ (ii) Home generated 1 ☐ 0 ☐ Gas— Yes ☐ No ☐ (i) Mains 1 ☐ 0 ☐ (ii) Bottled or L.P. 1 ☐ 0 ☐ Television set 1 ☐ 0 ☐
D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? If more than one, give main material. (Tick one box only) 0 ☐ Brick 4 ☐ Timber 1 ☐ Brick veneer 5 ☐ Metal 2 ☐ Stone 6 ☐ Fibro-cement 3 ☐ Concrete 7 ☐ Other (please describe)	D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household? Yes ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐
D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling? • Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes. • Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs. • Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.	D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling? Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D12 (b) To whom is this rent paid? 1 ☐ State Housing Commission 2 ☐ Employer 3 ☐ Other landlord (c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished? 1 ☐ Furnished 0 ☐ Unfurnished (d) What is the weekly rent? • Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc. \$ _____ c _____
D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling? • Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'. None 1 2 3 4 5 or more ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming) Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13 (b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office? Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13 (c) What is the name of that Post Office? _____
D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom? (Tick one box only) ☐ Yes, for this household only ☐ Yes, but used also by another household ☐ No	D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)? (Tick one box only) None 1 2 3 or more ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen? (Tick one box only) ☐ Yes, for this household only ☐ Yes, but used also by another household ☐ No	D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971? • Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors. • Include company vehicles kept at home. None 1 2 3 4 or more ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling? 1 ☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer 2 ☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank 3 ☐ Sanitary pan collection 4 ☐ Other	

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1
 First name
 Surname

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
 (Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
 2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
 3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school

4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
 5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
 6 ☐ Other, specify:

3. Was this person born in Australia?
 Yes ☐
 Give State or Territory of birth.....
 No ☐ **Go to question 4**

(a) Give country of birth (not town or locality)

(b) Give nationality or citizenship (e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
 If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'

(c) State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia
 Resident ☐ Give date of first arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....
 Visitor ☐ Give date of arrival in Australia on this visit Month.....Year.....

4. Give the country of birth of—
 (a) this person's father.....
 (b) this person's mother.....

5. What is this person's racial origin?
 (If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
 (Tick one box only or give one origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
 2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
 3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
 4 ☐ Other origin (give one only)

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
 (If no religion write 'none')

PERSONS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?
 ● Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
 ● If schooling was completed several years ago, in another State or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
 ● If now attending school give the present grade.
 (Tick one box only)

	PRIMARY SCHOOL						SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	Grade or Form						Year or Form						
Never attended school	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
 (If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc.
 Address

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐

No ☐

Give name of that city, town or village

Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST

(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village

State, Territory

PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS NOT MARRIED AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?

Yes ☐

No ☐

(b) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood

.....years

(If less than one year, write 'O')

(c) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood

.....years

(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A MALE GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?

(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living Not now living Total.....

(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐

No ☐ → Go to question 12

(b) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?

.....years

(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?

(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living Not now living Total.....

(If none write 'nil')

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?

Yes ☐

No ☐ → Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying (e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?

(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐

No ☐ → Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)

(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

Main field of training or study

(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.

(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?

● Tick 'yes' even if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.

● Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐

No ☐

(b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?

● Tick 'yes' even if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.

● Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐

No ☐

(c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?

Yes ☐

No ☐

(d) Did this person look for work last week?

● Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job

☐ Yes, but not for first job

☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (a) and 14 (b) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours

(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE JOB (OR MAIN JOB) HELD BY THIS PERSON LAST WEEK.

(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
 (Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?

☐ Conducting own business but not employing others?

☐ Conducting own business and employing others?

☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?

(For government employees give full name of department.)

(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(b) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?

(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?

(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....

Suburb or town.....

(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?

(Use two or more words. For example, dairy farming, road construction, grain wholesaling, retail grocery, jewellery repairing, hospital administration, Public Service, etc.)

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?

(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. builder's labourer, electrical fitter, retail shop proprietor, shearing contractor, insurance clerk.)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Employment status</i>	<i>Labour force status</i>
1. Employer	Employed	In the labour force
2. Self-employed		
3. Employee	Unemployed	
4. Helper		
5. Looking for first job	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force
6. Other unemployed		
7. Not in the labour force		

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (see Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available.

Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC Code</i>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES									
MARITAL STATUS	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)							65 AND +	TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64		
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	28312	25793	13893	5281	3445	1338	926	568	79556
NOW MARRIED	618	16089	55699	52674	42936	16580	11567	5498	201661
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	10	335	1466	1548	1334	483	335	173	5684
DIVORCED	0	133	755	1092	1268	482	357	165	4252
WIDOWED	7	23	108	301	758	569	658	682	3106
TOTAL	28947	42373	71921	60896	49741	19452	13843	7086	294259
UNEEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	1084	942	457	154	111	30	27	13	2018
NOW MARRIED	21	270	609	499	399	168	109	68	2143
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	1	18	53	50	46	22	10	5	205
DIVORCED	0	6	21	31	35	12	12	4	121
WIDOWED	0	2	5	9	18	11	10	19	74
TOTAL	1106	1238	1145	743	609	243	168	109	5361
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	29396	26735	14350	5435	3556	1368	953	581	82374
NOW MARRIED	639	16359	56308	53173	43335	16748	11676	5566	203804
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	11	353	1519	1598	1380	505	345	178	5889
DIVORCED	0	139	776	1123	1303	494	369	169	4373
WIDOWED	7	25	113	310	776	580	668	701	3180
TOTAL	30053	43611	73066	61639	50350	19695	14811	7195	299620
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	17993	4473	1935	838	753	438	664	2855	29949
NOW MARRIED	57	878	2412	2182	2393	1701	3343	17835	30801
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	40	116	148	212	99	167	705	1489
DIVORCED	0	29	90	123	171	113	181	652	1359
WIDOWED	0	5	13	29	109	122	300	4923	5501
TOTAL	18052	5425	4566	3320	3638	2473	4655	26970	69099
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	47389	31208	16285	6273	4309	1806	1617	3436	112323
NOW MARRIED	696	17237	58720	55355	45728	18449	15019	23401	234605
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	13	393	1635	1746	1592	604	512	883	7378
DIVORCED	0	168	866	1246	1474	607	550	821	5732
WIDOWED	7	30	126	339	885	702	968	5624	8681
TOTAL	48105	49036	77632	64959	53988	22168	18666	34165	368719
FEMALES									
MARITAL STATUS	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)							65 AND +	TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64		
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	23143	11769	4411	1707	1400	665	423	335	43853
NOW MARRIED	1437	11056	18095	21315	15155	3676	1337	546	72617
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	34	417	948	931	835	287	94	41	3587
DIVORCED	13	118	538	740	792	286	139	74	2700
WIDOWED	1	19	173	571	1583	1036	715	616	4714
TOTAL	24628	23379	24165	25264	19765	5950	2708	1612	127471
UNEEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	809	386	108	35	14	10	2	4	1368
NOW MARRIED	97	412	481	374	212	41	17	12	1646
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	4	31	34	29	20	6	0	1	125
DIVORCED	0	2	14	12	21	5	2	2	58
WIDOWED	0	0	5	17	35	13	7	17	94
TOTAL	910	831	642	467	302	75	28	36	3291
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	23952	12155	4519	1742	1414	675	425	339	45221
NOW MARRIED	1534	11468	18576	21689	15367	3717	1354	558	74263
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	38	448	982	960	855	293	94	42	3712
DIVORCED	13	120	552	752	813	291	141	76	2758
WIDOWED	1	19	178	588	1618	1049	722	633	4808
TOTAL	25538	24210	24807	25731	20067	6025	2736	1648	130762
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	16877	2211	969	553	590	420	810	2997	25427
NOW MARRIED	2862	17604	41584	30513	26540	12586	10666	14619	156974
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	37	319	692	674	636	328	341	640	3667
DIVORCED	3	42	293	365	482	285	368	717	2555
WIDOWED	4	42	235	565	1868	2329	3882	21398	30323
TOTAL	19783	20218	43773	32670	30116	15948	16067	40371	218946
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	40829	14366	5488	2295	2004	1095	1235	3336	70648
NOW MARRIED	4396	29072	60160	52202	41907	16303	12020	15177	231237
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	75	767	1674	1634	1491	621	435	682	7379
DIVORCED	16	162	845	1117	1295	576	509	793	5313
WIDOWED	5	61	413	1153	3486	3378	4604	22031	35131
TOTAL	45321	44428	68580	58401	50183	21973	18883	42019	349708

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED) EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 2

MARITAL STATUS	PERSONS									TOTAL
	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +		
EMPLOYED										
NEVER MARRIED	51455	37562	18304	6988	4845	2803	1349	903	123409	
NOW MARRIED	2055	27165	73794	73989	58091	20256	12904	6044	274278	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	44	752	2614	2479	2169	770	429	214	9271	
DIVORCED	13	251	1293	1832	2060	768	496	239	6952	
WIDOWED	8	42	281	872	2341	1605	1373	1298	7820	
TOTAL	53575	65752	96086	86160	69506	25402	16551	8698	421730	
UNEMPLOYED										
NEVER MARRIED	1893	1328	565	189	125	40	29	17	4186	
NOW MARRIED	118	682	1090	873	611	209	126	80	3789	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	5	49	87	79	66	28	10	6	338	
DIVORCED	0	8	35	43	56	17	14	6	179	
WIDOWED	0	2	10	26	53	24	17	36	168	
TOTAL	2016	2069	1787	1210	911	318	196	145	8652	
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE										
NEVER MARRIED	53348	38890	18869	7177	4970	2843	1378	920	127595	
NOW MARRIED	2173	27827	74884	74862	58702	20465	13030	6124	278067	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	49	801	2501	2558	2235	798	439	220	9601	
DIVORCED	13	259	1328	1875	2116	785	510	245	7131	
WIDOWED	8	44	291	898	2394	1629	1390	1334	7988	
TOTAL	55591	67821	97873	87370	70417	25720	16747	8843	430382	
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE										
NEVER MARRIED	34870	6684	2904	1391	1343	858	1474	5852	55376	
NOW MARRIED	2919	18482	43996	32695	28933	14287	14009	32454	187775	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	39	359	888	822	848	427	508	1345	5156	
DIVORCED	3	71	383	488	653	398	549	1369	3914	
WIDOWED	4	47	248	594	1977	2451	4182	26321	35824	
TOTAL	37835	25643	48339	35990	33754	18421	20722	67341	288045	
GRAND TOTAL										
NEVER MARRIED	88218	45574	21773	8568	6313	2901	2852	6772	182971	
NOW MARRIED	5092	46309	118880	107557	87635	34752	27039	38578	465842	
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	88	1160	3309	3380	3083	1225	947	1565	14757	
DIVORCED	16	330	1711	2363	2769	1183	1059	1614	11845	
WIDOWED	12	91	539	1492	4371	4080	5572	27655	43812	
TOTAL	93426	93464	146212	123360	104171	44141	37469	76184	718427	

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	MAJOR URBAN		OTHER URBAN		TOTAL URBAN		RURAL		TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY)	
	MALES X	FEMALES X	MALES X	FEMALES X	MALES X	FEMALES X	MALES X	FEMALES X	MALES X	FEMALES X
NEVER MARRIED										
15-19	58.6	59.2	67.6	58.2	60.5	59.0	69.5	56.0	62.0	58.7
20-24	82.7	85.0	91.5	86.2	84.9	85.2	90.7	80.1	85.7	84.6
25-34	87.0	85.4	92.4	78.0	88.7	84.3	89.7	67.9	88.1	82.3
35-44	85.0	78.6	90.0	72.9	86.5	77.7	87.9	61.7	86.6	75.9
45-54	80.6	73.0	83.8	68.1	81.4	72.4	85.5	58.2	82.5	70.6
55-59	72.7	63.0	78.3	58.3	74.0	62.4	80.6	55.0	75.7	61.6
60-64	53.6	35.2	52.6	38.3	53.4	35.6	72.4	23.1	58.9	34.4
65 AND +	11.6	8.9	12.1	14.3	11.7	9.5	30.4	18.3	16.9	10.2
TOTAL	69.5	64.7	79.2	63.9	71.9	64.5	79.8	68.1	73.3	64.0
NOW MARRIED										
15-19	91.3	42.0	92.5	27.5	91.7	37.7	94.0	22.9	91.8	34.9
20-24	94.8	46.9	94.9	30.2	94.8	42.4	96.4	26.0	94.9	39.4
25-34	96.2	33.1	96.0	27.1	96.1	31.6	96.7	27.8	95.9	30.9
35-44	98.6	44.1	96.4	36.5	96.5	42.5	96.6	37.3	96.1	41.5
45-54	95.1	38.2	94.2	31.6	94.9	36.9	95.8	35.6	94.8	36.7
55-59	91.1	22.8	89.7	18.7	90.8	22.0	91.8	27.1	90.8	22.8
60-64	78.0	10.3	72.7	8.7	76.8	10.0	81.8	18.2	77.7	11.3
65 AND +	20.3	2.8	20.7	3.1	20.4	2.9	41.4	8.7	23.8	3.7
TOTAL	86.1	34.2	87.1	27.4	86.4	32.7	90.4	29.5	86.9	32.1
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
15-19	77.8	50.9	100.0	45.5	83.3	50.0	100.0	55.6	84.6	50.7
20-24	87.4	62.9	92.5	48.2	88.4	60.1	95.7	39.3	89.8	58.4
25-34	93.5	61.4	93.2	50.2	93.5	59.2	91.3	54.4	92.9	58.7
35-44	92.0	61.4	93.1	54.1	92.3	59.9	88.4	45.0	91.5	58.8
45-54	86.4	60.2	91.6	47.6	87.8	57.8	82.3	52.7	86.7	57.3
55-59	82.8	49.7	85.8	31.6	83.6	46.4	82.9	54.9	83.6	47.2
60-64	65.4	23.2	65.2	14.1	65.4	21.5	75.3	22.2	67.4	21.6
65 AND +	17.9	6.2	21.8	5.7	18.6	6.1	25.7	6.6	20.2	6.2
TOTAL	79.1	52.4	82.6	44.2	80.0	50.9	78.7	44.7	79.8	50.3
DIVORCED										
15-19	0.0	83.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	80.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	81.3
20-24	82.8	77.3	75.0	64.7	81.2	75.8	100.0	58.3	82.7	74.1
25-34	90.9	66.2	86.6	64.4	89.9	66.0	89.1	58.8	89.6	65.3
35-44	89.1	69.5	90.3	60.8	89.4	68.4	94.2	52.6	90.1	67.3
45-54	88.0	63.8	89.5	55.9	88.3	63.0	88.4	60.4	88.4	62.8
55-59	79.1	51.0	86.0	51.5	80.7	51.0	83.7	42.9	81.4	50.5
60-64	64.7	28.6	69.5	19.0	65.7	27.4	72.3	31.6	67.1	27.7
65 AND +	18.2	9.7	13.8	5.7	17.2	9.3	34.9	13.0	20.6	9.6
TOTAL	75.1	52.8	76.2	48.3	75.3	52.2	80.2	47.7	76.3	51.9
WIDOWED										
15-19	100.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0
20-24	82.4	29.4	100.0	26.7	88.0	28.6	60.0	41.7	83.3	31.1
25-34	85.9	44.9	96.3	40.5	88.8	43.8	92.9	37.5	89.7	43.1
35-44	93.1	52.0	88.6	48.1	91.9	51.3	91.1	49.4	91.4	51.0
45-54	88.0	48.1	87.0	36.8	87.8	46.1	89.8	48.4	87.7	46.4
55-59	83.9	31.1	77.9	25.9	82.4	30.2	83.6	37.9	82.6	31.1
60-64	68.8	16.2	67.4	10.3	68.5	15.2	70.9	19.6	69.0	15.7
65 AND +	10.3	2.3	9.0	2.9	10.1	2.4	24.4	7.3	12.5	2.9
TOTAL	33.8	13.2	36.1	12.3	34.3	13.0	47.5	19.5	36.6	13.7
TOTAL										
15-19	59.1	57.8	68.2	54.1	61.0	57.1	69.9	51.2	62.5	56.3
20-24	87.0	61.5	92.8	43.7	88.5	57.4	92.5	38.4	88.9	54.5
25-34	94.3	39.5	95.1	30.8	94.5	37.4	94.8	30.5	94.1	36.2
35-44	95.3	47.0	95.5	38.6	95.4	45.2	95.2	38.4	94.9	44.1
45-54	93.6	42.0	93.1	33.8	93.4	40.5	93.8	37.6	93.3	40.0
55-59	89.0	28.2	88.1	22.0	88.8	27.0	89.8	30.1	88.8	27.4
60-64	75.0	14.6	70.4	10.7	74.0	13.8	79.6	19.0	75.1	14.6
65 AND +	17.7	3.3	17.9	3.7	17.8	3.4	36.4	8.6	21.1	3.9
TOTAL	79.5	39.3	83.4	33.1	80.5	38.0	85.6	33.8	81.3	37.4

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 3

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS					TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER		
MALES						
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	1939	625	21879	100	24543	
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	7952	635	16071	21	24679	
CLERICAL WORKERS	90	65	22889	13	23057	
SALES WORKERS	316	2369	13230	42	15957	
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	5756	13783	14482	642	34663	
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	19	160	5467	4	5650	
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	399	2727	18389	20	21535	
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	3129	5914	104560	52	113655	
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	352	597	10015	33	10997	
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	3141	0	3141	
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	75	327	15895	75	16372	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	20027	27202	246018	1002	294249	
FEMALES						
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	148	386	16730	318	17582	
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	1404	246	1756	29	3435	
CLERICAL WORKERS	1073	728	38352	252	40405	
SALES WORKERS	1004	1647	15793	202	18646	
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	1128	2605	1182	993	5908	
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1	2	12	0	15	
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	32	123	3590	9	3754	
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	60	200	7702	27	7989	
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	286	323	23164	175	23948	
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	86	0	86	
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	19	84	5305	291	5699	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	5155	6344	113672	2296	127467	
PERSONS						
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2087	1011	38609	418	42125	
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	9356	881	17827	50	28114	
CLERICAL WORKERS	1163	793	61241	265	63462	
SALES WORKERS	1320	4016	29023	244	34603	
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	6884	16388	15664	1635	40571	
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	20	162	5479	4	5665	
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	431	2850	21979	29	25289	
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	3189	6114	112262	79	121644	
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	638	920	33179	208	34945	
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	3227	0	3227	
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	94	411	21200	366	22071	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	25182	33546	359690	3298	421716	

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +		
MALES										
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	852	4147	8320	5165	3573	1228	782	476	24543	
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	88	1105	5925	7394	6042	2139	1268	718	24679	
CLERICAL WORKERS	3827	4928	4831	3118	3355	1502	1038	458	23057	
SALES WORKERS	1375	2238	4476	3363	2589	905	606	405	15957	
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	3103	4208	7852	6833	5817	2665	2137	2048	34663	
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	413	1045	1598	1144	822	328	211	89	5650	
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1101	2733	5800	5456	4018	1333	859	235	21535	
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	15445	17329	26114	22338	18666	7190	5122	1451	113655	
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	567	1255	2256	2091	2165	1062	960	641	10997	
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	557	1082	825	413	215	35	14	0	3141	
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1619	2300	3924	3581	2474	1063	846	565	16372	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	28947	42370	71921	60896	49736	19450	13843	7086	294249	
FEMALES										
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	1846	4647	4259	3024	2199	817	456	334	17582	
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	54	244	697	1005	874	294	161	106	3435	
CLERICAL WORKERS	11785	9887	7214	5981	3977	966	414	181	40405	
SALES WORKERS	4560	2343	3056	4212	3192	840	287	156	18646	
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	232	334	1250	1573	1442	530	282	265	5908	
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	2	4	3	1	5	0	0	0	15	
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	752	920	938	710	338	55	27	14	3754	
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	1174	1155	1520	2171	1514	300	119	36	7989	
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3155	3001	4264	5412	5264	1773	747	332	23948	
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	27	35	9	11	4	0	0	0	86	
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1040	809	953	1163	956	375	215	188	5699	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	24627	23379	24163	25263	19765	5950	2708	1612	127467	
PERSONS										
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2698	8794	12579	8189	5772	2045	1238	810	42125	
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	142	1349	6622	8399	6916	2433	1429	824	28114	
CLERICAL WORKERS	15612	14815	12045	9099	7332	2468	1452	639	63462	
SALES WORKERS	5935	4581	7532	7575	5781	1745	893	561	34603	
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	3335	4562	9102	8406	7259	3195	2419	2313	40571	
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	415	1049	1601	1145	827	328	211	89	5665	
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1853	3653	6738	6166	4356	1388	886	249	25289	
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	16619	18484	27634	24509	20180	7490	5241	1487	121644	
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3722	4256	6520	7503	7429	2835	1707	973	34945	
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	584	1117	834	424	219	35	14	0	3227	
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	2659	3109	4877	4744	3430	1438	1061	753	22071	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	53574	65749	96084	86159	69501	25400	16551	8698	421716	

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 4

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	15727	4721	235	44	266	95	3455	8816	24543
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	17405	3898	780	219	162	144	2071	7274	24679
CLERICAL WORKERS	17187	3406	290	35	172	52	1915	5870	23057
SALES WORKERS	10893	2995	423	168	118	80	1280	5064	15957
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	28067	2998	1409	134	128	524	1403	6596	34663
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	3430	1039	207	24	111	156	683	2220	5650
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	14676	3700	862	114	155	244	1784	6859	21535
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	64044	24190	7908	974	1538	2768	12233	49611	113655
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	6091	2552	503	150	123	250	1328	4906	10997
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2472	429	23	0	45	3	169	669	3141
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	12109	1757	803	112	120	364	1107	4263	16372
TOTAL EMPLOYED	192101	51685	13443	1974	2938	4680	27428	102148	294249
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	12598	2821	84	9	182	34	1854	4984	17582
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2397	598	75	13	44	24	284	1038	3435
CLERICAL WORKERS	29916	6549	558	50	351	114	2867	10489	40405
SALES WORKERS	13169	3412	550	124	171	85	1135	5477	18646
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	4598	570	271	35	23	197	214	1310	5908
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	11	2	0	0	0	0	2	4	15
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	2789	655	21	9	41	8	231	965	3754
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	3864	1609	886	235	126	359	910	4125	7989
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	14803	4722	907	142	438	323	2613	9145	23948
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	72	11	0	0	0	0	3	14	86
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3958	761	290	55	68	102	465	1741	5699
TOTAL EMPLOYED	88175	21710	3642	672	1444	1246	10578	39292	127467
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	28325	7542	319	53	448	129	5309	13800	42125
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	19802	4496	855	232	206	168	2355	8312	28114
CLERICAL WORKERS	47103	9955	848	85	523	166	4782	16359	63462
SALES WORKERS	24062	6407	973	292	289	165	2415	10541	34603
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	32665	3568	1680	169	151	721	1617	7206	40571
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	3441	1041	207	24	111	156	685	2224	5665
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	17465	4355	883	123	196	252	2015	7824	25289
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	67908	25799	8794	1209	1654	3127	13143	53736	121644
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	20894	7274	1410	292	561	573	3941	14051	34945
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2544	440	23	0	45	3	172	683	3227
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	16067	2518	1093	167	188	466	1572	6004	22071
TOTAL EMPLOYED	280276	73395	17085	2646	4382	5926	38006	141440	421716

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	5479	1075	2383	8448	5829	1076	253	24543
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	14810	5077	1672	1830	690	82	518	24679
CLERICAL WORKERS	19711	955	811	890	323	22	345	23057
SALES WORKERS	12297	2111	677	454	96	7	315	15957
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	31445	1482	1140	243	98	6	249	34663
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	4768	536	170	53	23	3	97	5650
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	17712	2174	731	91	23	2	802	21535
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	65023	43365	3534	567	109	9	1048	113655
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	8262	2206	234	108	30	2	155	10997
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2091	628	191	86	49	3	93	3141
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	14377	1455	195	162	79	16	88	16372
TOTAL EMPLOYED	195975	61064	11738	12932	7349	1228	3963	294249
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	5002	66	4993	5527	1488	133	373	17582
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2888	113	146	91	30	1	166	3435
CLERICAL WORKERS	33745	194	860	432	167	12	4995	40405
SALES WORKERS	17465	284	299	114	16	1	467	18646
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	5112	57	361	186	24	1	167	5908
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	12	0	0	0	1	0	2	15
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	3400	52	67	32	4	1	198	3754
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	7355	390	82	28	4	0	130	7989
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	21024	1129	405	173	30	4	1183	23948
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	72	0	4	1	0	0	9	86
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	5177	68	129	131	22	5	167	5699
TOTAL EMPLOYED	101252	2353	7346	6715	1786	158	7857	127467
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	10481	1141	7376	13975	7317	1209	626	42125
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	17698	5190	1818	1921	720	83	684	28114
CLERICAL WORKERS	53456	1149	1671	1322	490	34	5340	63462
SALES WORKERS	29762	2395	976	568	112	8	782	34603
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	36557	1539	1901	429	122	7	416	40571
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	4780	536	170	53	24	3	99	5665
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	21112	2226	798	123	27	3	1000	25289
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	72378	43755	3616	595	113	9	1178	121644
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	29286	3335	639	281	60	6	1338	34945
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2163	628	195	87	49	3	102	3227
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	19554	1523	324	293	101	21	255	22071
TOTAL EMPLOYED	297227	63417	19084	19647	9135	1386	11820	421716

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 5

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED MALES	EMPLOYEE MALES	HELPER	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	5845	13284	12832	634	32595
MINING	65	192	15239	7	15503
MANUFACTURING	1429	927	49257	21	51634
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	6	4	4214	0	4224
CONSTRUCTION	2970	4079	34791	25	41865
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	5234	3385	39955	48	48622
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	699	2351	19858	13	22921
COMMUNICATION	5	13	6201	1	6220
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	1500	1050	13888	25	16463
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	15394	0	15394
COMMUNITY SERVICES	880	187	17035	118	18220
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	1181	1075	6112	31	8399
OTHER AND NOT STATED	213	655	11252	79	12199
TOTAL EMPLOYED	20027	27202	246028	1002	294259
FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	1188	2621	1854	1050	6713
MINING	9	14	1532	3	1558
MANUFACTURING	319	250	11019	52	11640
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	0	0	419	0	419
CONSTRUCTION	297	198	1682	64	2241
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2064	1817	29761	293	33935
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	123	197	2432	35	2787
COMMUNICATION	2	8	2034	0	2044
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	202	275	11083	36	11596
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	6031	0	6031
COMMUNITY SERVICES	142	308	28839	376	29665
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	783	512	12695	109	14099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	26	144	4295	278	4743
TOTAL EMPLOYED	5155	6344	113676	2296	127471
PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	7033	15905	14686	1684	39308
MINING	74	206	16771	10	17061
MANUFACTURING	1748	1177	60276	73	63274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	6	4	4633	0	4643
CONSTRUCTION	3267	4277	36473	89	44106
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	7298	5202	69716	341	82557
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	822	2548	22290	48	25708
COMMUNICATION	7	21	8235	1	8264
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	1702	1325	24971	61	28059
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	21425	0	21425
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1022	495	45874	494	47885
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	1964	1587	18807	140	22498
OTHER AND NOT STATED	239	799	15547	357	16942
TOTAL EMPLOYED	25182	33546	359704	3298	421730

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
	MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	2920	4102	7772	6583	5346	2297	1781	1794	32595
MINING	1191	3230	4987	3091	1729	650	413	212	15503
MANUFACTURING	6070	6932	11383	10798	9308	3626	2546	971	51634
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	391	493	786	874	881	442	337	20	4224
CONSTRUCTION	3930	6537	11325	9327	6752	2128	1534	332	41865
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	6351	6794	11749	9639	7783	2975	2114	1217	48622
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1258	2493	5264	5640	4871	1832	1284	279	22921
COMMUNICATION	1134	960	1352	988	1110	405	245	26	6220
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	1815	3048	4475	3136	2265	802	512	410	16463
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	1656	2993	3162	2517	2643	1245	919	259	15394
COMMUNITY SERVICES	536	2207	4917	3966	3468	1545	1019	562	18220
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	576	1027	1862	1737	1591	671	489	446	8399
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1119	1557	2887	2600	1994	834	650	558	12199
TOTAL EMPLOYED	28947	42373	71921	60896	49741	19452	13843	7086	294259
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	340	469	1443	1719	1570	575	316	281	6713
MINING	315	505	405	186	111	21	14	1	1558
MANUFACTURING	2026	2094	2309	2821	1783	418	125	64	11640
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	223	88	24	37	34	8	4	1	419
CONSTRUCTION	326	435	632	474	265	66	27	16	2241
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	7985	5442	5855	7197	5322	1368	511	255	33935
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	564	618	650	514	316	81	32	12	2787
COMMUNICATION	515	554	362	300	216	57	21	19	2044
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	4433	3007	1639	1189	872	251	145	60	11596
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	1179	1250	992	1057	997	338	175	43	6031
COMMUNITY SERVICES	3593	6034	6218	5808	5034	1690	813	475	29665
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2264	2202	2770	3030	2499	782	339	213	14099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	865	681	866	932	746	295	186	172	4743
TOTAL EMPLOYED	24628	23379	24165	25264	19765	5950	2708	1612	127471
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	3260	4571	9215	8302	6916	2872	2097	2075	39308
MINING	1506	3735	5392	3277	1840	671	427	213	17061
MANUFACTURING	8096	9026	13692	13619	11091	4044	2671	1035	63274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	614	581	810	911	915	450	341	21	4643
CONSTRUCTION	4256	6972	11957	9801	7017	2194	1561	348	44106
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14336	12236	17604	16836	13105	4343	2625	1472	82557
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1822	3111	5914	6154	5187	1913	1316	291	25708
COMMUNICATION	1649	1514	1714	1288	1326	462	266	45	8264
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	6248	6055	6114	4325	3137	1053	657	470	28059
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	2835	4243	4154	3574	3640	1583	1094	302	21425
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4129	8241	11135	9774	8502	3235	1832	1037	47885
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2840	3229	4632	4767	4090	1453	828	659	22498
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1984	2238	3753	3532	2740	1129	836	730	16942
TOTAL EMPLOYED	53575	65752	96086	86160	69506	25402	16551	8698	421730

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PAGE 6

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
	MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	26897	2545	1182	99	105	485	1282	5698	32595
MINING	10098	2597	331	45	283	300	1849	5405	15503
MANUFACTURING	28472	11707	3458	467	656	1113	5761	23162	51634
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2507	803	256	88	36	86	448	1717	4224
CONSTRUCTION	22205	8902	3581	316	604	1345	4912	19660	41865
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	33271	8418	1693	446	401	326	4067	15351	48622
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	16165	3700	697	95	176	226	1862	6756	22921
COMMUNICATION	4707	929	88	15	26	26	429	1513	6220
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	11430	2866	267	50	144	81	1625	5033	16463
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	11187	2397	332	64	130	94	1190	4207	15394
COMMUNITY SERVICES	11808	3754	295	55	174	107	2027	6412	18220
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	4999	1476	477	149	97	171	1030	3400	8399
OTHER AND NOT STATED	8364	1591	786	85	106	320	947	3835	12199
TOTAL EMPLOYED	192110	51685	13443	1974	2938	4680	27429	102149	294299
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	5318	625	275	35	28	196	236	1395	6713
MINING	1077	303	8	1	23	8	138	481	1558
MANUFACTURING	6627	2226	916	219	171	345	1136	5013	11640
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	334	45	15	2	3	1	19	85	419
CONSTRUCTION	1594	384	57	2	30	23	191	687	2241
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	23710	6367	869	185	344	180	2280	10225	33935
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	2003	465	38	8	28	25	220	784	2787
COMMUNICATION	1598	282	10	4	13	5	132	446	2044
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	8822	1570	221	41	91	52	799	2774	11596
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	4344	987	94	14	64	35	493	1687	6031
COMMUNITY SERVICES	19992	5295	529	61	366	171	3251	9673	29665
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	9517	2479	384	68	229	117	1305	4582	14099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3282	683	226	32	54	88	378	1461	4743
TOTAL EMPLOYED	88178	21711	3642	672	1444	1246	10578	39293	127471
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	32215	3170	1457	134	133	681	1518	7093	39308
MINING	11175	2900	339	46	306	308	1987	5886	17061
MANUFACTURING	35099	13933	4374	686	827	1458	6897	28175	63274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2841	848	271	90	39	87	467	1802	4643
CONSTRUCTION	23759	9286	3638	318	634	1368	5103	20347	44106
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	56981	14785	2562	631	745	506	6347	25576	82557
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	18168	4165	735	103	204	251	2082	7540	25708
COMMUNICATION	6305	1211	98	19	39	31	561	1959	8264
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	20252	4436	488	91	235	133	2424	7807	28059
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	15531	3384	426	78	194	129	1683	5894	21425
COMMUNITY SERVICES	31800	9049	824	116	540	278	5278	16085	47885
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	14516	3955	861	217	326	288	2335	7982	22498
OTHER AND NOT STATED	11646	2274	1012	117	160	408	1325	5296	16942
TOTAL EMPLOYED	280288	73396	17085	2646	4382	5926	38007	141442	421730

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	29387	1342	1090	279	231	27	239	32595
MINING	10517	2560	603	600	759	221	243	15503
MANUFACTURING	31411	16697	1437	1082	415	31	561	51634
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2580	1063	165	192	94	6	124	4224
CONSTRUCTION	23312	16155	1029	665	394	33	277	41865
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	33432	11084	1692	1494	291	17	612	48622
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	17667	3060	951	318	77	5	843	22921
COMMUNICATION	4366	591	979	126	71	3	84	6220
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	10667	1229	1017	2290	888	68	304	16463
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	9862	1750	1181	1482	789	84	246	15394
COMMUNITY SERVICES	7042	2148	998	3976	3174	707	175	18220
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	5933	1577	386	248	77	5	173	8399
OTHER AND NOT STATED	9807	1809	211	180	89	21	82	12199
TOTAL EMPLOYED	195983	61065	11739	12932	7349	1228	3963	294299
FEMALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	5801	69	393	206	34	3	207	6713
MINING	1237	11	64	31	33	0	182	1558
MANUFACTURING	10377	316	154	62	37	1	693	11640
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	353	2	7	2	2	0	53	419
CONSTRUCTION	1862	29	78	32	5	1	234	2241
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	30714	510	509	295	49	4	1854	33935
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	2365	33	57	32	5	0	295	2787
COMMUNICATION	1866	10	32	17	3	0	116	2044
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	9829	54	235	149	66	4	1259	11596
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	4933	41	201	225	156	9	466	6031
COMMUNITY SERVICES	15627	229	5173	5365	1340	129	1802	29665
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	12092	991	308	166	33	1	508	14099
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4198	58	136	133	24	6	188	4743
TOTAL EMPLOYED	101254	2353	7347	6715	1787	158	7857	127471
PERSONS								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	35188	1411	1483	485	265	30	446	39308
MINING	11754	2571	667	631	792	221	425	17061
MANUFACTURING	41788	17013	1591	1144	452	32	1254	63274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2933	1065	172	194	96	6	177	4643
CONSTRUCTION	25174	16184	1107	697	399	34	511	44106
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	64146	11594	2201	1789	340	21	2466	82557
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	20032	3093	1008	350	82	5	1138	25708
COMMUNICATION	6232	601	1011	143	74	3	200	8264
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	20496	1283	1252	2439	954	72	1563	28059
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	14795	1791	1382	1707	945	93	712	21425
COMMUNITY SERVICES	22669	2377	6171	9341	4514	836	1977	47885
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	18025	2568	694	414	110	6	681	22498
OTHER AND NOT STATED	14005	1867	347	313	113	27	270	16942
TOTAL EMPLOYED	297237	63418	19086	19647	9136	1386	11820	421730

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	<i>October 1971</i>
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	<i>April 1972</i>

Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —

No. 3.	New South Wales	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 4.	Victoria	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 5.	Queensland	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 6.	South Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 7.	Western Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 8.	Tasmania	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	<i>December 1971</i>
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	<i>July 1972</i>

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

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Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 5. THE LABOUR FORCE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES

Part 1. New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5. Western Australia	35c (12c)
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Part 3. Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8. Northern Territory	
Part 4. South Australia	35c (12c)	and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
		Part 9. Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1. New South Wales	\$8.00 (65c)	Part 5. Western Australia	\$5.00 (65c)
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Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for \$7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

- General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
- General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
- Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
- Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
- The Northern Territory and Urban Darwin. 20c
- Canberra Statistical District and Urban Canberra. 20c
- East Central New South Wales (Newcastle to Wollongong and hinterland). 40c
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- Victoria urban centre map covering : Ballarat, Bendigo, Castlemaine, Colac, Koroit, Wonthaggi. 20c
- Queensland urban centre map covering : Bundaberg, Cairns, Gladstone, Gold Coast, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Isa, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville. 20c
- South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
- Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
- Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

Bulletin 14. CATALOGUE OF 1971 CENSUS TABULATIONS

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